

## HOUSE BILL 134: Prohibit Misbranding of Certain Food Products.

2025-2026 General Assembly

Committee:	House Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the	Date:	March 24, 2025
Introduced by: Analysis of:	House Rep. Dixon Second Edition	Prepared by:	Chris Saunders Staff Attorney

## **OVERVIEW:** House Bill 134 would prohibit misbranding of meat and poultry products by requiring the label of any cell-cultured food product containing an identifying meat or poultry term to include an appropriate qualifying term in close proximity to the name of the product and in a specified font size.

**BILL ANALYSIS: Section 1.(a)** of the bill would create several definitions within Article 49B of Chapter 106 of the General Statutes (Meat Inspection Requirements; Adulteration and Misbranding), applicable to meat products, including the following:

- Cell-cultured food product would mean a food product having one or more sensory attributes that resemble a type of tissue originating from an agricultural food animal but that, in lieu of being derived from meat processing, is derived from manufacturing cells, in which one or more stem cells are initially isolated from an agricultural food animal, are grown in vitro, and may be manipulated, as part of a manufacturing operation.
- **Identifying meat term** would mean any word or phrase that states, indicates, suggests, or describes a meat product, regardless of whether the word or phrase is used individually, as a portmanteau, or as a compound word. Examples include meat, beef, veal, lamb, or pork.
- **Qualifying term** would mean a word, compound word, or phrase that would clearly disclose to a reasonable purchaser of meat products that a food product is a cell-cultured food product. Examples include cell-cultured, fake, grown in a lab, or lab-grown.

**Section 1.(b)** of the bill would require the label of any cell-cultured food product that contains an identifying meat term to include an appropriate qualifying term in close proximity to the name of the product and in at least 20 point font or the size of the surrounding type, whichever is greater.

Section 2 would create the same labeling requirements for poultry products as those in Section 1.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** This act would become effective October 1, 2025, and apply to products sold or offered for sale on or after that date.

Jessica Boney, counsel to the House Health Committee, substantially contributed to this summary.

Kara McCraw Director



Legislative Analysis Division 919-733-2578

This bill analysis was prepared by the nonpartisan legislative staff for the use of legislators in their deliberations and does not constitute an official statement of legislative intent.