

SENATE BILL 206: Stop Counterfeit Pills Act.

2023-2024 General Assembly

Committee: Senate Rules and Operations of the Senate
Introduced by: Sen. McInnis
Analysis of: Third Edition

Senate Rules and Operations of the Senate
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OVERVIEW: Senate Bill 206 would create new criminal offenses in the North Carolina Controlled Substances Act related to materials that can be used to manufacture controlled substances or counterfeit controlled substances.

CURRENT LAW: Article 5 of Chapter 90 is the North Carolina Controlled Substances Act, and it contains the laws related to controlled substances which are listed on Schedules I through VI.

G.S. 90-95 contains the criminal laws related to the manufacturing, sale, and possession of controlled substances and counterfeit controlled substances.

It is a Class I felony to create, sell, or deliver a counterfeit controlled substance. G.S. 90-95(c).

The punishment for manufacturing a controlled substance varies depending on the type of controlled substance and the amount manufactured. G.S. 90-95(b).

G.S. 90-108 contains a list of 15 specific prohibited activities related to controlled substances, beyond the prohibitions contained in G.S. 90-95.

G.S. 90-108(12) prohibits making, distributing, or possessing any punch, die, plate, stone, or other thing that can be used to manufacture a counterfeit controlled substance. An intentional violation of this law would be a Class I felony.

BILL ANALYSIS: Senate Bill 206 amends G.S. 90-108(12) to add in additional items that are prohibited while knowing, intending, or having reasonable cause to believe the specified items would be used to create a counterfeit controlled substance.

The bill also amends G.S. 90-108 by adding two new subdivisions, (12a) and (12b), which make it a Class E felony for any person to possess, manufacture, distribute, export, or import specified items while knowing, intending, or having reasonable cause to believe the specified items would be used to manufacture a controlled substance. The bill clarifies that this prohibition would not apply to licensed pharmacists.

EFFECTIVE DATE: This act would be effective December 1, 2023, and apply to offenses committed on or after that date.

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BACKGROUND: A "controlled substance" as defined by G.S. 90-87(5) means: "a drug, substance, or immediate precursor included in Schedules I through VI"

A "counterfeit controlled substance" as defined by G.S. 90-87(6) means either a controlled substance that bears a trademark or other identifying mark without permission of the manufacturer of the product, or any substance that is by any means intentionally represented as a controlled substance.

*Jessica Boney, Staff Attorney with the Legislative Analysis Division, substantially contributed to this summary.