



# HOUSE BILL 234: Conform Privilege Exemptions.

2023-2024 General Assembly

---

<b>Committee:</b>	House Judiciary 1. If favorable, re-refer to Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House	<b>Date:</b>	March 28, 2023
<b>Introduced by:</b>	Reps. K. Baker, Stevens, Wheatley, Reeder	<b>Prepared by:</b>	Hillary Woodard
<b>Analysis of:</b>	First Edition		Committee Co-counsel

---

**OVERVIEW:** *House Bill 234 would provide that licensed marriage and family therapists and psychiatrists are not required to report certain crimes against juveniles if a privilege against disclosure under State law would prevent them from doing so.*

**CURRENT LAW:** G.S. 14-318.6 requires any person 18 or older who knows or should have reasonably known that a juvenile has been or is the victim of a violent offense, sexual offense, or misdemeanor child abuse to report that information to the appropriate local law enforcement agency. Violation of the requirement is a Class 1 misdemeanor.

There are currently exceptions to this requirement for a person who has a privilege under one of the following privileges:

- Communications between psychologist and client or patient.
- Private social work services licensed or certified under Chapter 90B of the General Statutes.
- Counselors licensed under Article 24 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes.
- Communications with agents of rape crisis centers and domestic violence programs.
- Attorney-client privilege.

**BILL ANALYSIS:** House Bill 234 would add psychiatrists and licensed marriage and family therapists to the list of exceptions. The exception for licensed marriage and family therapists would only apply to the primary client and not to any other family members.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** This act would be effective when it becomes law.

*\*Susan Sitze, Staff Attorney for the Legislative Analysis Division, substantially contributed to this summary.*

Jeffrey Hudson  
Director



\* H 2 3 4 - S M C H - 1 7 E 1 - V - 3 \*

Legislative Analysis  
Division  
919-733-2578