



This Bill Analysis reflects the contents of the bill as it was presented in committee.

HOUSE BILL 118: Students, Parents, Community Rights Act.

2021-2022 General Assembly

Committee:	House Education - K-12. If favorable, re-refer to Local Government. If favorable, re-refer to Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House	Date:	March 2, 2021
Introduced by:	Reps. Willis, Arp, Brody	Prepared by:	Brian Gwyn*
Analysis of:	First Edition		Committee Co-Counsel

OVERVIEW: House Bill 118 is a local bill that would permit increased access to outdoor sporting facilities in public and nonpublic high schools in Union County.

CURRENT LAW: Sec. 3.2.d. of Executive Order 195, issued by Governor Cooper on February 24, 2021, limits guests in spectator stands and viewing areas at a sporting facility, stadium, or sporting complex to 30% of the facility's stated outdoor occupancy. For spaces without a stated outdoor occupancy, no more than seven guests are permitted for every 1,000 square feet of the outdoor area's square footage. Sec. 5.2.a of Executive Order 195 applies these restrictions to educational institutions.

BILL ANALYSIS: House Bill 118 would require, for the remainder of the 2020-2021 school year, public and nonpublic high schools to set capacity limits for spectators at outdoor sporting events to no more than 50% of the facility's approved occupancy capacity under the fire code. For facilities without occupancy capacities under the fire code, no more than seven persons for every 1,000 square feet would be allowed.

For the purposes of House Bill 118, "spectators" would not include athletes, employees of a public or nonpublic high school, entertainers, or staff providing support for the sporting event.

Individual schools, at the discretion of their governing bodies, could choose to implement stricter access to outdoor sporting events.

Schools would still be required to comply with nonconflicting portions of the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services' (NCDHHS) StrongSchoolsNC Public Health Toolkit (K-12) as of February 2, 2021, and Interim Guidance for Administrators and Participants of Youth and Amateur Sports Programs as of January 28, 2021.

EFFECTIVE DATE: The bill would be effective when it becomes law.

BACKGROUND: DHHS's [StrongSchoolsNC Public Health Toolkit \(K-12\)](#) provides guidance for families, students, and local education leaders for health practices that must be met as students return to school. DHHS's [Interim Guidance for Administrators and Participants of Youth and Amateur Sports Programs](#) provides recommendations for conducting sports activities.

House Bill 118 may give rise to Constitutional considerations:

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- Article II, Section 24(1)(a) of the North Carolina Constitution prohibits local acts relating to health, sanitation, and the abatement of nuisances and provides that such local acts are void. In March of 2020, the Governor began issuing Executive Orders to address the COVID-19 health pandemic. If House Bill 118 was determined to be within one of these categories, then it could be subject to a constitutional challenge.
- Article I, Section 6 of the North Carolina Constitution provides that the three branches of government's powers "shall be forever separate and distinct from each other." Whether or not a local act may override an Executive Order under the Emergency Management Act has not been explicitly addressed by the courts.

**Brad Krehely, Billy R. Godwin, and R. Erika Churchill, Staff Attorneys for the Legislative Analysis Division, contributed substantially to the drafting of this summary.*