



HOUSE BILL 917: Emergency Declaration/Clarify Rd Closure.

2019-2020 General Assembly

Committee:	House Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House	Date:	May 1, 2019
Introduced by:	Rep. Horn	Prepared by:	Howard Marsilio
Analysis of:	Second Edition		Staff Attorney

OVERVIEW: *House Bill 917 would clarify that a local declaration of emergency includes the authority to close roads and public vehicular areas to the public within the emergency area during the emergency.*

CURRENT LAW: Municipalities and counties have the authority to enact ordinances with certain types of prohibitions and restrictions for an emergency area until the emergency terminates or the prohibition or restriction is terminated. Ordinances may restrict, among others:

- Movements of people in public places, including: modes of transportation, and destinations in connection with voluntary or mandatory evacuations; and controlling ingress and egress of an emergency area, and the movement of persons within the area.
- Operation of offices, business establishments, and other places to or from which people may travel or at which they may congregate.
- Activities or conditions the control of which may be reasonably necessary to maintain order and protect lives or property during the state of emergency.

BILL ANALYSIS: This PCS would clarify that an ordinance enacted under this authority may provide for the closure of roads and public vehicular areas within an emergency area to persons other than emergency responders and other persons necessary for emergency recovery, and would:

- Require counties and municipalities to report road closures under these ordinances to the North Carolina Department of Transportation as soon as practicable.
- Authorize a local ordinance to designate the authority to close roadways to the sheriff.
- Clarify that statutory provisions related to certified persons who transport essentials in commerce, or assists in ensuring their availability, and persons who assist in the restoring of utility services apply.

EFFECTIVE DATE: This act is effective when it becomes law.

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