



# HOUSE BILL 181: Walkertown Zoning Authorizations.

2019-2020 General Assembly

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<b>Committee:</b>	House State and Local Government. If favorable, re-refer to Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House	<b>Date:</b>	March 13, 2019
<b>Introduced by:</b>	Rep. Conrad	<b>Prepared by:</b>	Billy R. Godwin
<b>Analysis of:</b>	First Edition		Staff Attorney

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**OVERVIEW:** *House Bill 181 would amend the Charter of the Town of Walkertown to permit the Town to create general use zoning districts and special use zoning districts, and to provide that the issuance of a special use district permit is a legislative act.*

**[As introduced, this bill was identical to S84, as introduced by Sen. Krawiec, which is currently in Senate State and Local Government.]**

**CURRENT LAW:** Article 19 of Chapter 160A authorizes cities to adopt zoning ordinances for the purpose of promoting health, safety, morals, or the general welfare of the community. For those purposes, a city may divide its territorial jurisdiction into districts of any number, shape, and area and may regulate and restrict the erection, construction, reconstruction, alteration, repair or use of buildings, structures, or land. These districts may include general use districts in which a variety of uses are permissible in accordance with general standards, and special use districts or conditional use districts in which uses are permitted only upon the issuance of a special use permit or a conditional use permit. The act of a governing body to rezone property is a *legislative* decision. The act of a governing body to issue a special use permit or a conditional use permit is a *quasi-judicial* decision. The governing board procedures for legislative decisions are different from those for quasi-judicial decisions.

**BILL ANALYSIS:** House Bill 181 would amend the Charter of the Town of Walkertown to authorize the Town to create general use zoning districts to allow a variety of uses, and to create special use zoning districts to allow a single use upon the issuance by the Walkertown Town Council of a special use permit prescribing the conditions upon which the special use will be permitted. Additionally, the bill would (i) deem the issuance of a special use permit by the Town Council to be a legislative act and (ii) would make the procedural standards for legislative acts applicable to the Council's consideration and issuance of a special use permit.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** The act is effective when the bill becomes law and would apply to rezoning petitions filed on or after that date.

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