

## HOUSE BILL 130: Allow Game Nights.

2019-2020 General Assembly

Committee:	House Judiciary. If favorable, re-refer to Rules,	Date:	February 27, 2019
	Calendar, and Operations of the House		
Introduced by:	Reps. Boles, Lucas, Saine, Floyd	Prepared by:	Susan Sitze
Analysis of:	First Edition		Staff Attorney

OVERVIEW: House Bill 130 would authorize nonprofit organizations and some employers to operate "game nights" where games of chance are played and prizes are awarded by raffle at facilities serving alcoholic beverages. The bill would impose a \$100 application fee for a game night permit. The fee would be payable to the Alcohol Law Enforcement Branch (ALE) of the Department of Public Safety and used by ALE to defray the costs of issuing game night permits.

[As introduced, this bill was identical to S66, as introduced by Sens. Gunn, McInnis, J. Alexander, which is currently in Senate Commerce and Insurance.]

**CURRENT LAW:** Under current law, G.S. 14-292 creates a criminal offense punishable as a Class 2 misdemeanor for operating a game of chance or playing a game of chance where money or anything of value is bet, excluding the NC State Lottery, Class III Tribal-State Gaming Compact, beach bingo games, bingo games by tax-exempt organizations, and raffles by tax-exempt organizations. Additionally, G.S. 18B-308 prohibits selling or consuming any alcoholic beverage during a raffle, bingo game, or beach bingo game.

The State and the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians entered into a Tribal-State Compact that authorized live table gaming on Indian lands. The Compact provides that if the State authorizes any live table gaming west of I-26, the payments to the State under the Compact would be forfeited. The funds go to the Indian Gaming Education Revenue Fund. The Fund provides funds to local school administrative unit for classroom teachers, teacher assistants, classroom materials, supplies, and textbooks.

## **BILL ANALYSIS:**

**Sections 1 through 3** of House Bill 130 would add a new exception to the gambling prohibition in G.S. 14-292 to allow "Game Nights" under a new Part 4 to Article 37 of Chapter 14. Specifically, the bill would allow tax-exempt organizations to conduct a game night where games of chance are played and prizes are awarded by raffle at facilities serving alcoholic beverages.

The tax-exempt organization must have operated continuously in the county for 5 years and be exempt from taxation under section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) of the federal Internal Revenue Code. A qualified facility must have one of the following permits: on-premises malt beverage, on-premises unfortified wine, on-premises fortified wine, or mixed beverages.

The tax-exempt organization must obtain a permit from the State Alcohol Law Enforcement (ALE) Section or the ALE district office where the qualified facility is located. The application fee is \$100 to ALE for each game night event.

An organization is limited to no more than 4 game nights per year and no more than 1 per quarter. The maximum duration of each game night is 5 hours.

Karen Cochrane-Brown Director



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This bill analysis was prepared by the nonpartisan legislative staff for the use of legislators in their deliberations and does not constitute an official statement of legislative intent.

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A qualified facility may host no more than 2 game nights per month, no more than 2 events per week, and same-week events must be held by different organizations on different nights. There are additional restrictions on the time of day for game nights.

No cash prizes can be awarded at a game night event. Prizes are awarded through a raffle. Participants may exchange chips, markers, or tokens from the game night event for raffle tickets. The cost of the prizes and expenses (excluding food, beverages, entertainment) must not exceed the proceeds from the event. Any game night vendor must receive a fixed fee. Any proceeds from the game night must be used to further the organization's tax-exempt purposes.

The following games are the only games allowed: roulette, blackjack, poker, craps, simulated horse race, merchandise wheel of fortune, and any other game specified in the permit application and approved by ALE.

Employers with 25 or more employees and trade associations with 25 or more members would also be allowed to conduct game nights for their employees or members and guests.

House Bill 130 would only be applicable in areas of the State located east of I-26. This geographic limit matches the Tribal-State Compact.

Section 4 would direct the Department of Public Safety to make a report to the 2020 General Assembly detailing the administration of game night event permits, including any recommendations or proposed legislation.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** This act becomes effective May 1, 2019. If a final order by a court of competent jurisdiction finds that any portion of Sections 1 through 4 of this act is unconstitutional, or if the passage of Sections 1 through 4 of this act would cause the State to forfeit payments due under a compact entered into between the State and a federally recognized Indian tribe, Sections 1 through 4 of this act are void.