

## HOUSE BILL 335: Restore Last Saturday Early One-Stop.

2017-2018 General Assembly

Committee:		Date:	August 7, 2018
Introduced by:		Prepared by:	Erika Churchill
Analysis of:	S.L. 2018-129		Staff Attorney

OVERVIEW: S.L. 2018-129 does the following:

- Restores early voting hours on the last Saturday before the elections, required from 8:00 AM until 1:00 PM on that day and optional from 1:00 PM until 5:00 PM on that day;
- > Allows a county with an inhabited barrier island accessible only by marine vessel to offer early voting sites on flexible days during the early voting period, under certain circumstances.

**CURRENT LAW:** Generally, early voting is a term used to describe in-person absentee voting at "onestop" voting sites. Currently, any qualified voter of the State may vote by absentee ballot in a statewide primary, general, or special election and any qualified voter of a county is authorized to vote by absentee ballot in any primary or election conducted by the county board of elections (CBOE).

Absentee voting may take place at "one-stop" voting sites run by a CBOE, either at the county board's office or other sites approved by the CBOE. Sites must be staffed by a member or a full-time employee of a CBOE. Sites must be approved by the State Board.

Prior to June 27, 2018, the period for early voting began on the third Thursday before an election and ran through 1:00 p.m. on the last Saturday before an election at the CBOE. A CBOE could vary hours by sites and by day of the week, provided that the plan was approved by the CBOE and by the State Board. The CBOE was required to calculate the cumulative number of scheduled voting hours at all one-stop sites during the 2012 primary and general elections, respectively, and provide at least the same number of hours offered in 2012 for one-stop voting in future elections which include a presidential candidate on the ballot through a combination of hours and numbers of one-stop sites during the primary or general election. The CBOE was required to make the same calculation for the 2010 primary and general election and provide the same minimum number of hours as in that election at one-stop sites for elections not including a presidential election on the ballot.

S.L. 2018-112 became law on June 27, 2018, and making the following changes with respect to early one-stop sites and hours:

- Early voting now begins no earlier than the third Wednesday before an election, and ends no later than 7:00 p.m. on the last Friday before the election. For the 2018 general election, these dates are October 17 through November 2.
- Establish hours for one-stop voting sites to be open as follows:
  - $\circ$  Monday through Friday 7:00 a.m. until 7:00 p.m.

Karen Cochrane-Brown Director



Legislative Analysis Division 919-733-2578

This bill analysis was prepared by the nonpartisan legislative staff for the use of legislators in their deliberations and does not constitute an official statement of legislative intent.

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- Saturday and Sunday CBOE are able to set hours for early voting on these days. If a CBOE opens a one-stop voting site on Saturdays or Sundays during the early voting period, then all sites are required to open for the same hours uniformly throughout the county on Saturdays or Sundays, respectively.
- Each one-stop voting site across the county must be open at that same location throughout the early voting period.
- > Each day that the voting sites are open, the sites must be open uniformly throughout the county.

BILL ANALYSIS: The act does all of the following:

- For the 2018 election only, requires early one-stop voting sites to be open 8:00 AM until 1:00 PM on the last Saturday before the election.
- For the 2018 election only, allows counties to choose to open early one-stop voting sites from 1:00 PM until 5:00 PM on the last Saturday before the election.
- ➢ For the 2018 election and thereafter, establishes flexibility for a CBOE in a county with an inhabited barrier island that is accessible only by marine vessel to open early one-stop voting sites on that barrier island on days and times different from those on the mainland in that county.

EFFECTIVE DATE: This act became effective July 9, 2018.