

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2025**

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**SENATE BILL 690  
Commerce and Insurance Committee Substitute Adopted 5/6/25  
PROPOSED HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE S690-PCS15351-CM-20**

Short Title: Various Real Estate and Business Law Changes.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 26, 2025

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT TO MODIFY THE LICENSING PROCEDURES OF THE NORTH CAROLINA  
APPRAISERS ACT, TO AUTHORIZE BROKERS TO REGISTER WITH MULTIPLE  
DEALERS UNDER COMMON OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL, TO MODIFY THE LAW  
REGARDING OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSES A LANDLORD MAY RECOVER FROM  
A TENANT, AND TO ALLOW A BUYER'S AGENT COMPENSATION TO BE  
INCLUDED IN AN OFFER TO PURCHASE.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.(a)** G.S. 93E-1-4 is amended by adding the following new subdivisions  
to read:

"(5a) "Appraiser Qualifications Board" means the board established by the  
Appraisal Foundation to set nationwide minimum education, registration,  
experience, and examination standards for real estate appraiser licensure and  
certification.

"(5b) "Approved PAREA program" means a course or program developed by a  
third-party provider that has been approved by the Appraiser Qualifications  
Board and the Appraisal Board, which meets the standards for Practical  
Applications of Real Estate Appraisal and satisfies the experience  
requirements for real estate appraiser licensure or certification as required by  
this Chapter.

...

"(9a) "Practical Applications of Real Estate Appraisal" means the program  
framework established by the Appraiser Qualifications Board, providing an  
alternative to the traditional supervisor and trainee method for satisfying real  
estate appraisal experience requirements through technology-based training,  
case studies, and supervision by qualified mentors."

**SECTION 1.(b)** G.S. 93E-1-6 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

"(a1) An applicant for certification as a certified residential real estate appraiser may satisfy  
the experience requirements of subdivision (6) of subsection (a) of this section by completing all  
of the following:

(1) Completing an approved PAREA program for certification as a certified  
residential real estate appraiser.

(2) Submitting 15 appraisals of residential real estate to the Appraisal Board of  
which the Appraisal Board will choose five to review for compliance with the  
Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice."



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1           **SECTION 1.(c)** G.S. 93E-1-6(a1), as amended by this section, is repealed effective  
2 December 31, 2030.

3           **SECTION 1.(d)** The North Carolina Appraisal Board may adopt rules to implement  
4 the provisions of this section.

5           **SECTION 1.(e)** Subsection (d) of this section is effective when it becomes law. The  
6 remainder of this section becomes effective January 1, 2026, and applies to applications  
7 submitted for certification as a certified residential real estate appraiser on or after that date.

8           **SECTION 2.(a)** G.S. 78A-36(b) reads as rewritten:

9 **"§ 78A-36. Registration requirement.**

10       (b) It is unlawful for any dealer to employ a salesman unless the salesman is registered.  
11 The registration of a salesman is not effective during any period when he is not associated with  
12 a particular dealer registered under this Chapter. When a salesman begins or terminates those  
13 activities which make him a salesman, the salesman as well as the dealer shall promptly notify  
14 the Administrator.

15       The Administrator may by rule or order require the return of a salesman's license upon the  
16 termination of those activities which make him a salesman or, if such return is impossible, require  
17 a bond or evidence satisfactory to the Administrator of such impossibility. No salesman may be  
18 registered with more than one ~~dealer-dealer~~ unless each of the dealers in which employs or  
19 associates with the salesman is under common ownership or control, or the registration is  
20 otherwise allowed by a rule or order of the Administrator."

21           **SECTION 2.(b)** This section becomes effective October 1, 2025.

22           **SECTION 3.** G.S. 42-46(i) reads as rewritten:

23       "(i) Out-of-Pocket Expenses and Litigation Costs. – In addition to the late fees referenced  
24 in subsections (a) and (b) of this section and the administrative fees of a landlord referenced in  
25 subsections (e) through (g) of this section, a landlord also is permitted to charge and recover from  
26 a tenant the following actual out-of-pocket expenses:

- 27           (1) Filing fees charged by the court.  
28           (2) Costs for service of process pursuant to G.S. 1A-1, Rule 4 of the North  
29 Carolina Rules of Civil Procedure and G.S. 42-29.  
30           (3) ~~If the landlord is the prevailing party, reasonable~~ Reasonable attorneys' fees  
31 actually paid or owed, pursuant to a written lease, not to exceed fifteen percent  
32 (15%) of the amount owed by the tenant, or fifteen percent (15%) of the  
33 monthly rent stated in the lease if the eviction is based on a default other than  
34 the nonpayment of rent.  
35           (4) In cases where a tenant appeals a summary ejectment to district ~~court, court~~  
36 and the landlord is the prevailing party, a landlord is entitled to an award of  
37 all actual reasonable attorneys' fees paid or owed if a court determines that the  
38 tenant knew, or should have known, the appeal was frivolous, unreasonable,  
39 without foundation, or in bad faith or solely for the purpose of ~~delay~~ delay."

40           **SECTION 4.(a)** Definitions. – For purposes of this section, "Offer and Sales  
41 Contracts Rule" means 21 NCAC 58A .0112 (Offer and Sales Contracts).

42           **SECTION 4.(b)** Offer and Sales Contracts Rule. – Until the effective date of the  
43 revised permanent rule that the Commission is required to adopt pursuant to subsection (d) of  
44 this section, the Commission shall implement the Offer and Sales Contracts Rule as provided in  
45 subsection (c) of this section.

46           **SECTION 4.(c)** Implementation. – A broker acting as an agent in a real estate  
47 transaction may use a preprinted offer or sales contract form containing provisions concerning  
48 the payment of a commission or compensation, including the forfeiture of earnest money, to a  
49 broker or firm.

50           **SECTION 4.(d)** Additional Rulemaking Authority. – The Commission shall adopt  
51 a rule to amend the Offer and Sales Contracts Rule consistent with subsection (c) of this section.

1 Notwithstanding G.S. 150B-19(4), the rule adopted by the Commission pursuant to this section  
2 shall be substantively identical to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section. Rules adopted  
3 pursuant to this section are not subject to Part 3 of Article 2A of Chapter 150B of the General  
4 Statutes. Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall become effective as provided in  
5 G.S. 150B-21.3(b1), as though 10 or more written objections had been received as provided in  
6 G.S. 150B-21.3(b2).

7 **SECTION 4.(e)** Sunset. – This section expires when permanent rules adopted as  
8 required by subsection (d) of this section become effective.

9 **SECTION 5.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes  
10 law.